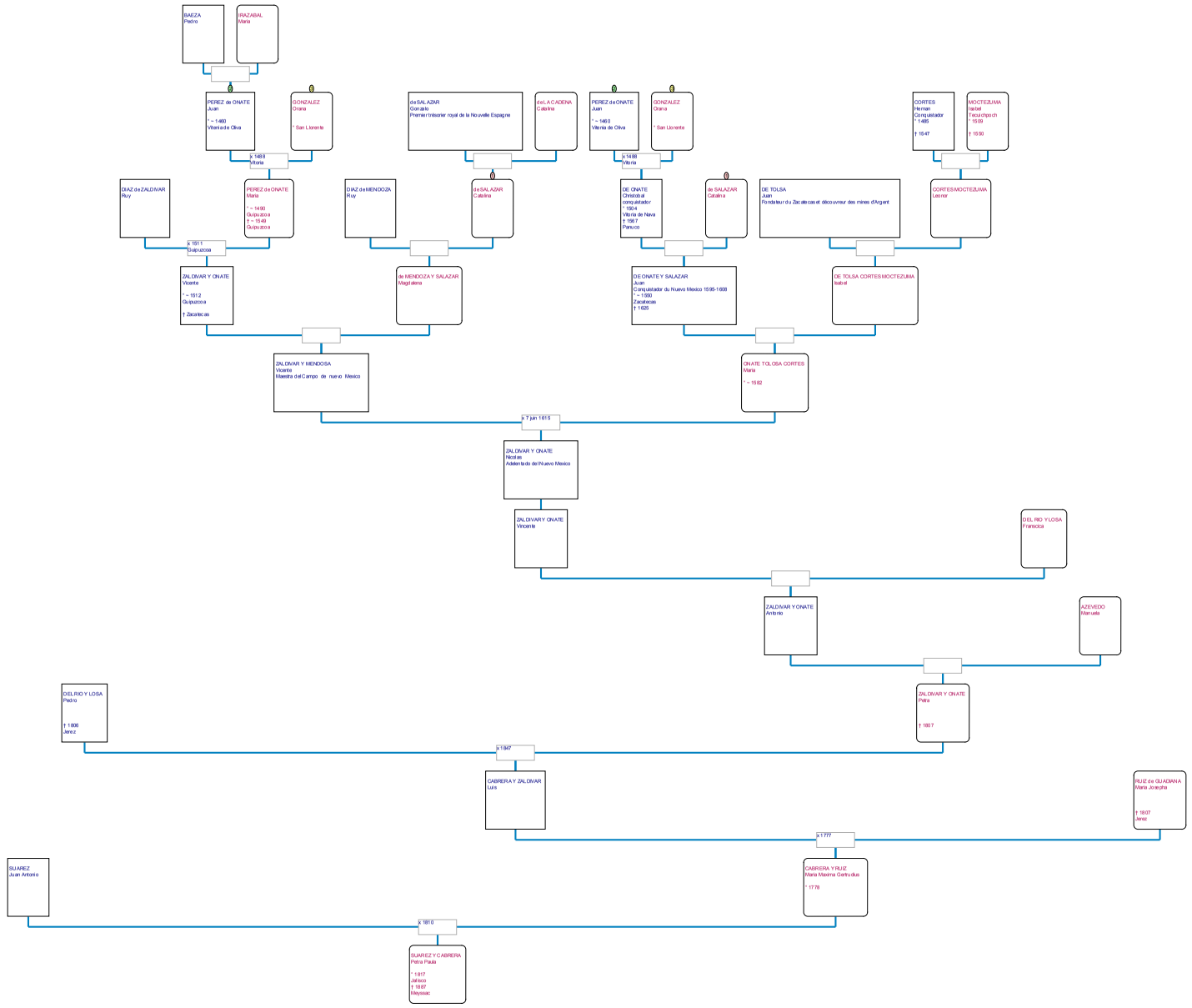Arbre d'ascendance complet